### Variable



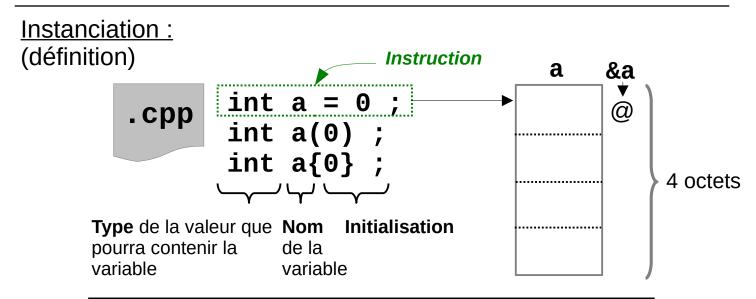
Pour manipuler des données, les langages C/C++ nous offrent le concept de variable.

Une variable est un **espace de stockage pour une donnée**.

Une variable est associé à symbole (un **nom** qui sert d'identificateur) qui renvoie à une position de la mémoire (une **adresse**) dont le contenu peut prendre successivement différentes valeurs pendant l'exécution d'un programme.

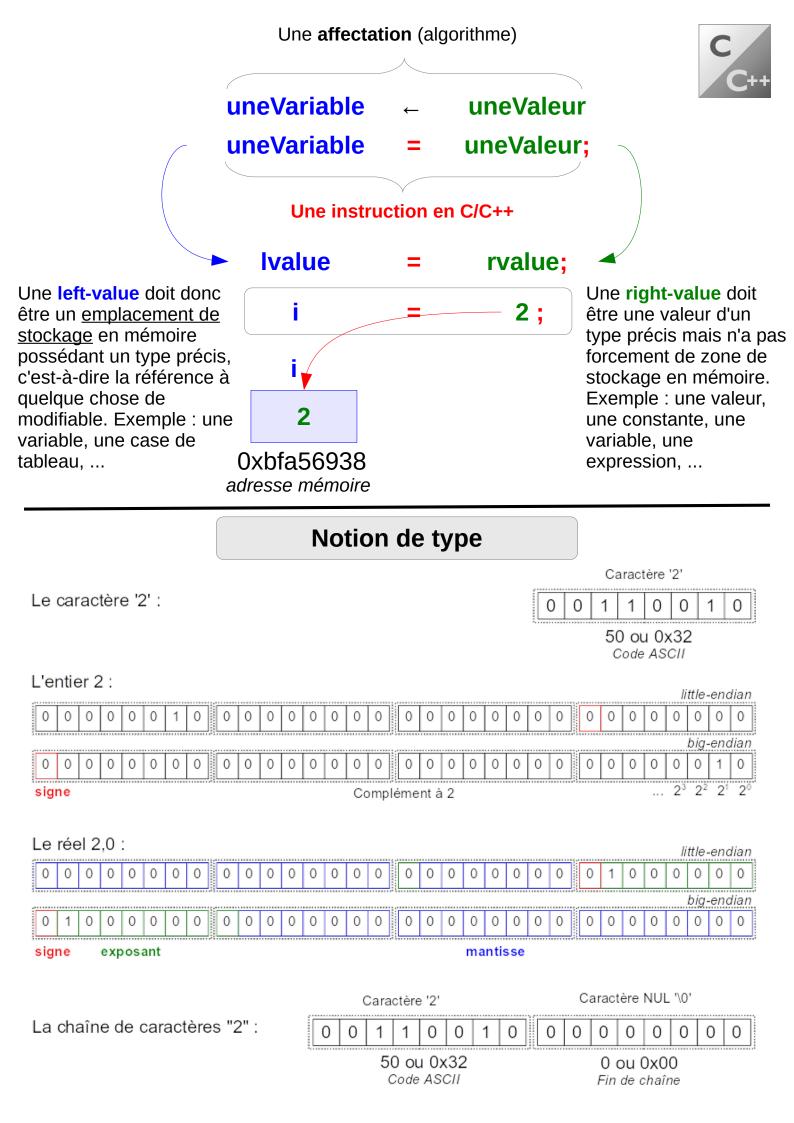
La variable doit avoir un **type** qui est la convention d'interprétation de la séquence de bits (codage binaire). Le type de la variable spécifie aussi sa **taille** mémoire (la longueur de cette séquence) soit habituellement 8 bits, 32 bits, 64 bits, ...

La valeur d'une variable est la **séquence de bits** elle même. Cette séquence peut être codée de différentes façons suivant son **type**.



8 bits	char	octet	octet, byte
16 bits	short	mot	word
32 bits	int	double mot	dword
64 bits	long	long mot	lword

#### Exemples:



## **Integral types**



Tura arradition	Farabas Land Arma	Width in bits	
Type specifier	Equivalent type	C++ standard	
signed char	signed char	at least	
unsigned char	unsigned char	8	
short	short int		
short int		at least <b>16</b>	
signed short			
signed short int			
unsigned short	uncianed short int		
unsigned short int	unsigned short int		
int		at least <b>16</b>	
signed	int		
signed int			
unsigned	uncianed int		
unsigned int	unsigned int		
long	long int	at least <b>32</b>	
long int			
signed long	long int		
signed long int			
unsigned long	unsigned long int		
unsigned long int	unsigned tong int		
long long	long long int	at least <b>64</b>	
long long int			
signed long long	(C++11)		
signed long long int			
unsigned long long	unsigned long long int		
unsigned long long int	(C++11)		

#### **Boolean type**

bool — integer type, capable of holding one of the two values:
 true or false. The value of sizeof(bool) is
 implementation defined and might differ from 1.

# Floating-point types Standard floating-point types

float — single precision floating-point type.
double — double precision floating-point type.
long double — extended precision floating-point type.



Туре	Size in bits	Format	Value range
character	char 8	signed	<b>-128</b> to <b>127</b>
		unsigned	<b>0</b> to <b>255</b>
integer	short 16	signed	-32768 to 32767
		unsigned	<b>0</b> to <b>65535</b>
	int 32	signed	-2,147,483,648 to 2,147,483,647
		unsigned	0 to 4,294,967,295
	long 64	signed	-9,223,372,036,854,775,808 to 9,223,372,036,854,775,807
		unsigned	<b>0</b> to <b>18,446,744,073,709,551,615</b>
binary floating- point	float 32	IEEE-754 €	min normal: ± 1.175,494,3 · 10 <sup>-38</sup> max: ± 3.402,823,4 · 10 <sup>38</sup>
	double 64	IEEE-754 €	min normal: ± 2.225,073,858,507,201,4 · 10 <sup>-308</sup> max: ± 1.797,693,134,862,315,7 · 10 <sup>308</sup>
	long double 128	IEEE-754 €	min normal: ± 3.362,103,143,112,093,506,262, 677,817,321,752,602,6 · 10 <sup>-4932</sup> max: ± 1.189,731,495,357,231,765,085, 759,326,628,007,016,2 · 10 <sup>4932</sup>